International Capital Flows and Economic Development — The Role of Financial Openness

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Abstract: The research studies on whether foreign capital movements adheres to the neoclassical theory or Lucas paradox by using data of 89 developed and developing countries during the period 1995-2014. By approaching the two-step system GMM estimator, the study pertains following results: (i) capital flows shift from poor nations to rich nations with the presence of financial integration, which is consistent to the Lucas paradox; (ii) thanks to fast economic development, Vietnam and other ASEAN countries attract more international capital than the others in the research sample; (iii) demographic and macro-economic factors influence significantly on attracting international investment.

Keywords: Economic development, Financial openness, International capital flows, Two-step system GMM.

JEL classification: F21, F36, O4.

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